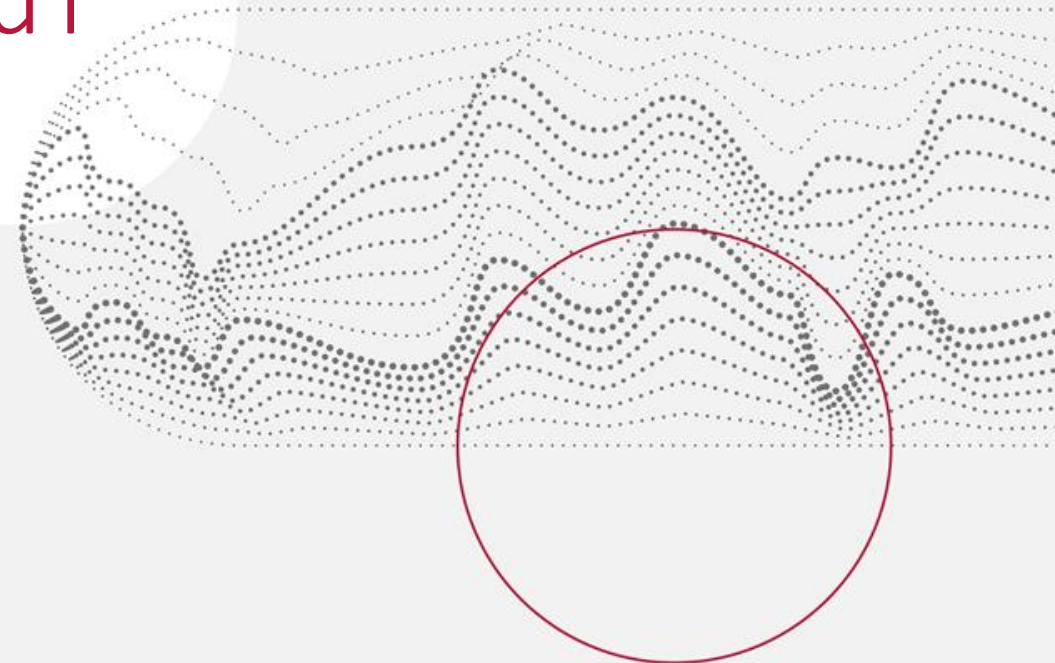


# The costs of low-carbon transition for the labour market

Warsaw, October 2017

Marek Antosiewicz  
and Jan Witajewski-Baltvilks



Optimal energy mix model



Macroeconomic DSGE model



Economy-wide cost

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# Optimal Energy Mix Model

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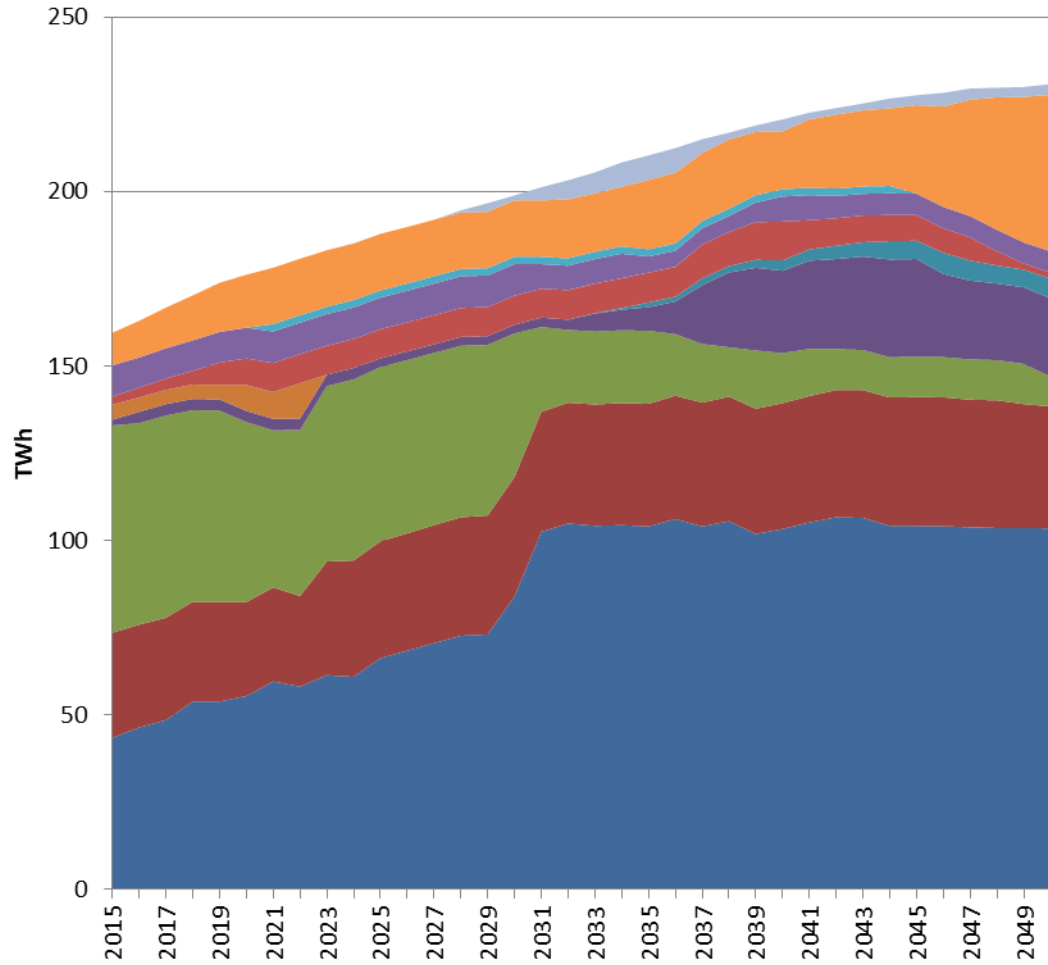


- Developed by Department of Strategic Analysis of The Chancellery of the Prime Minister
- Bottom-up, cost optimization energy system model
- Horizon until 2060
- Model output: installed capacity, energy production, cost of energy
- We use two scenarios from optimal energy mix model:
  - Reference scenario with low ETS price
  - Decarbonization scenario with high ETS price and requirement of 50% of RES by 2050

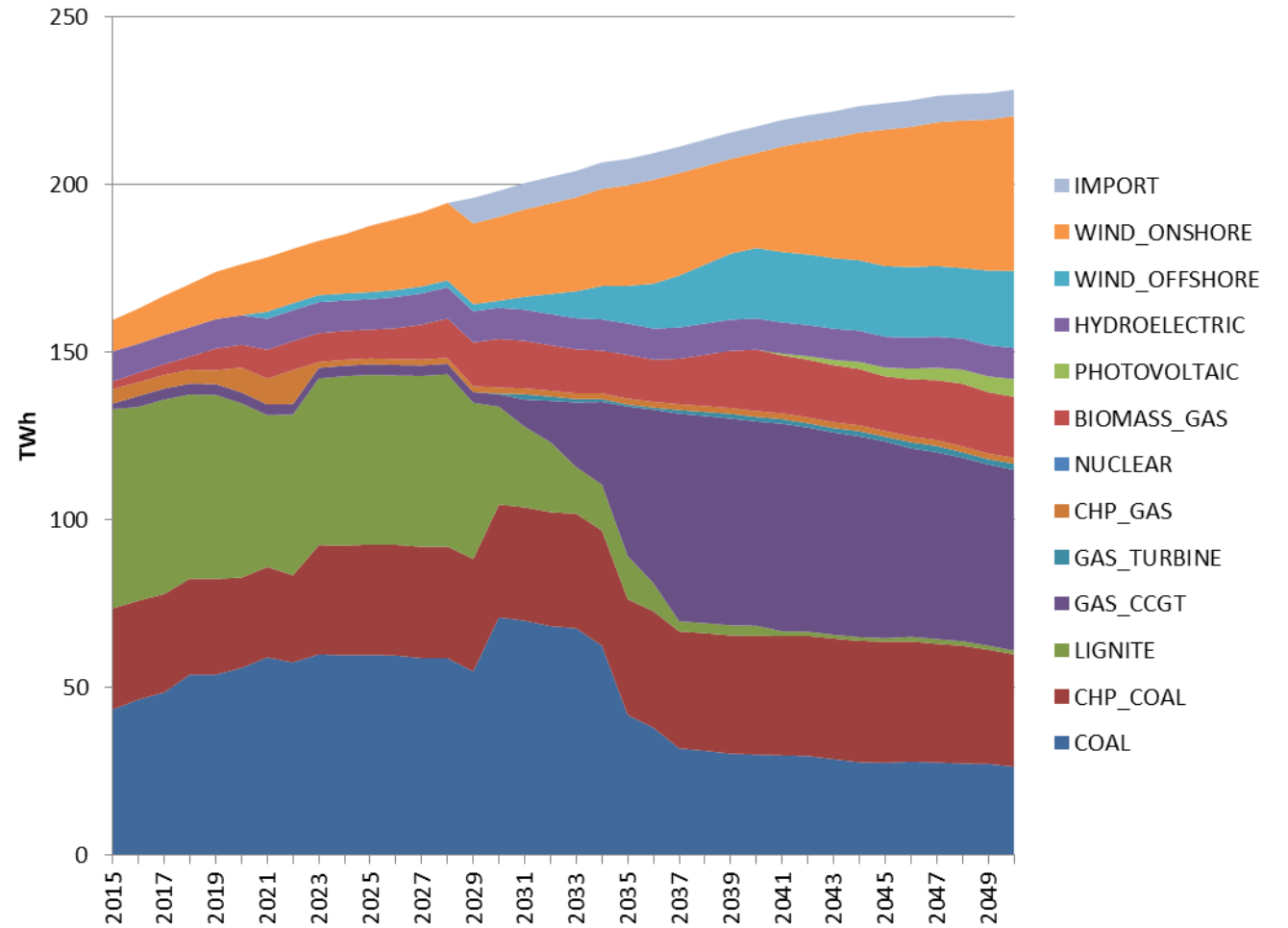
# Energy mix scenarios



### Reference scenario



### Decarbonization scenario



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# Macroeconomic MEMO model

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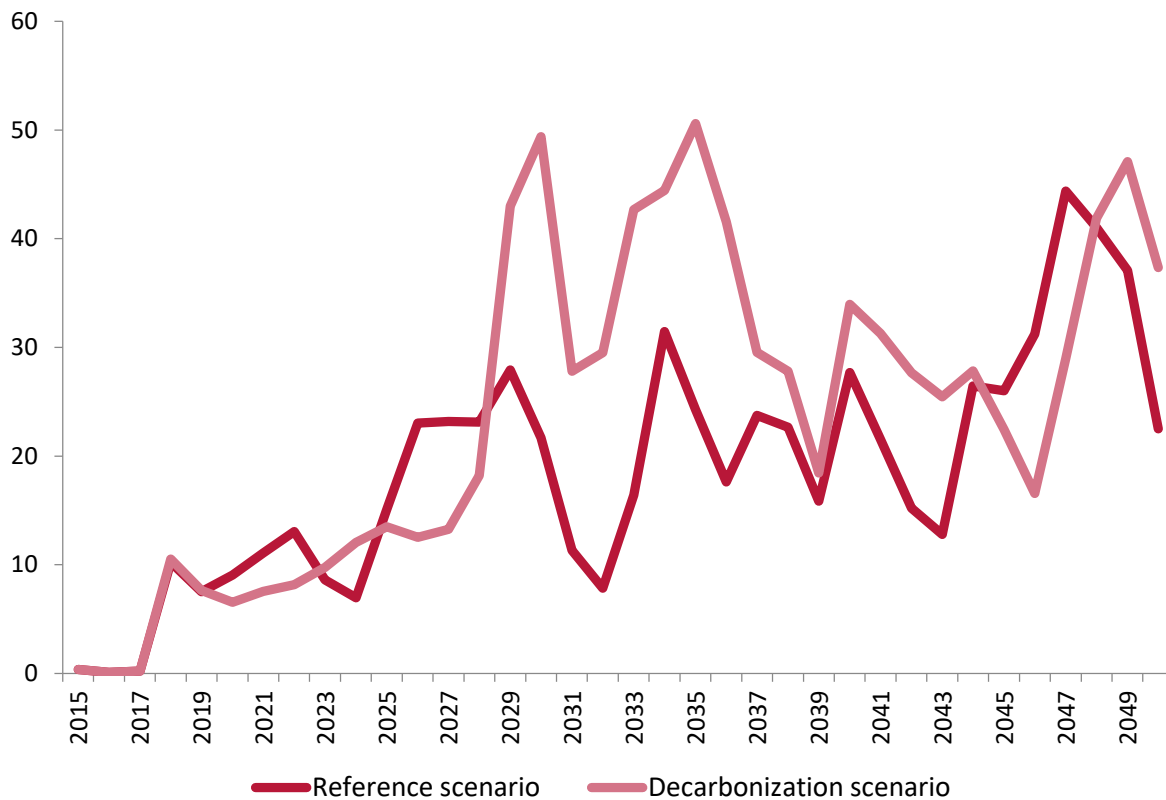


- Input output model
- General equilibrium framework
- Search and matching mechanism on labour market
- Model uses following output from optimal mix model
  - increase in investment dedicated to new power installations,
  - change in the use of resources in the power sector,
  - a change in the cost of production of energy and
  - change in the value of imported fuel.

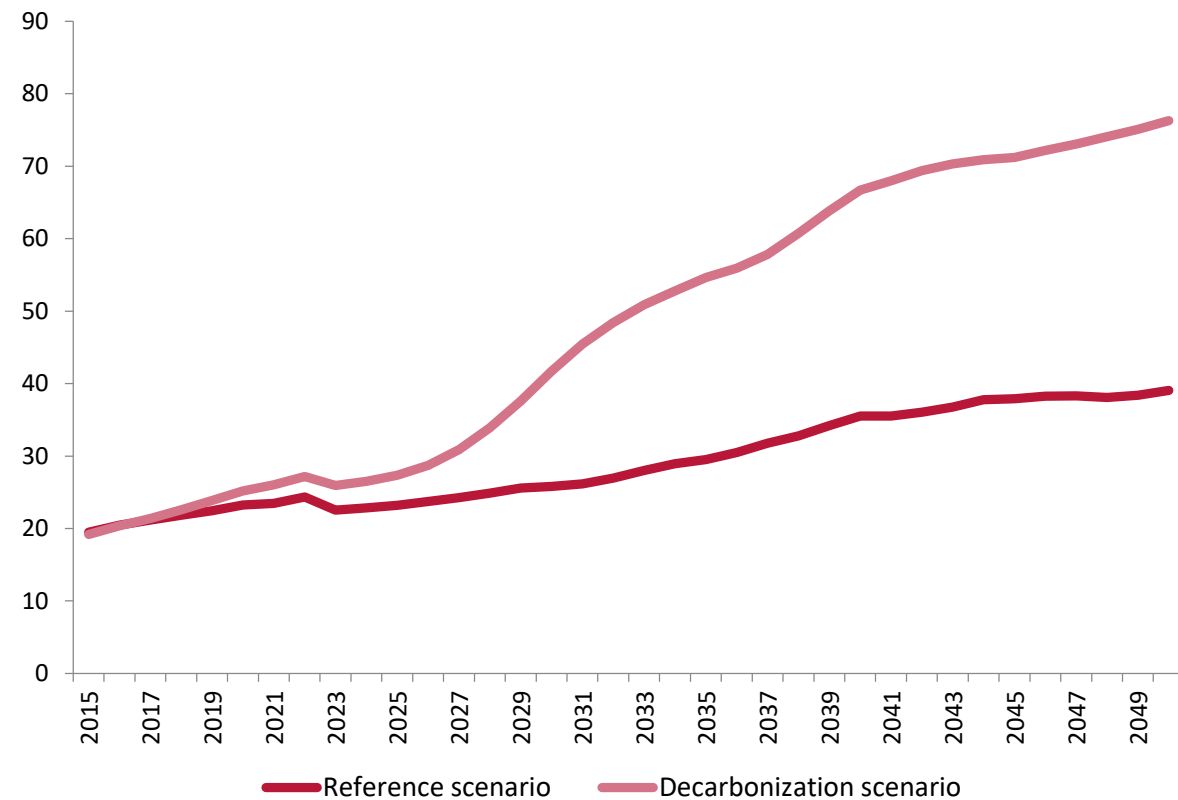
# Differences in scenarios from MEMO point of view



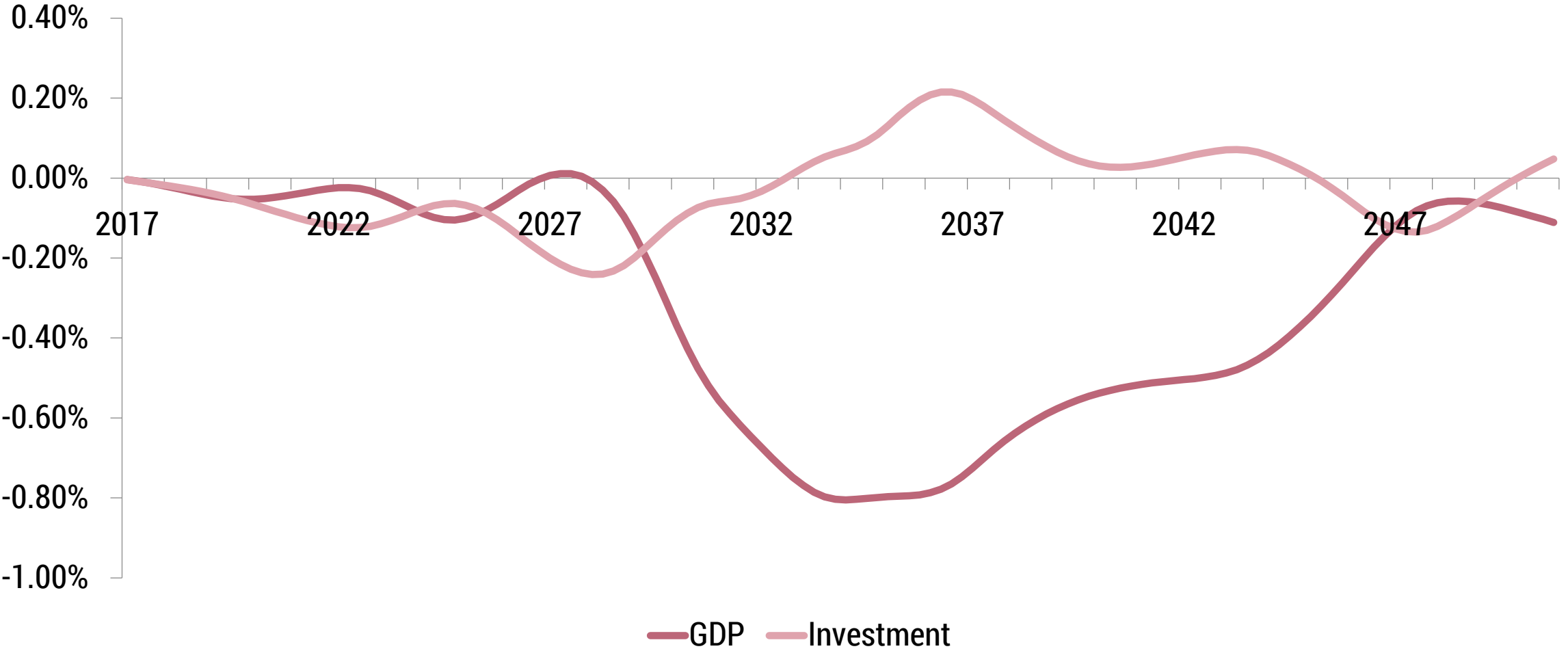
### CAPEX in bilion PLN



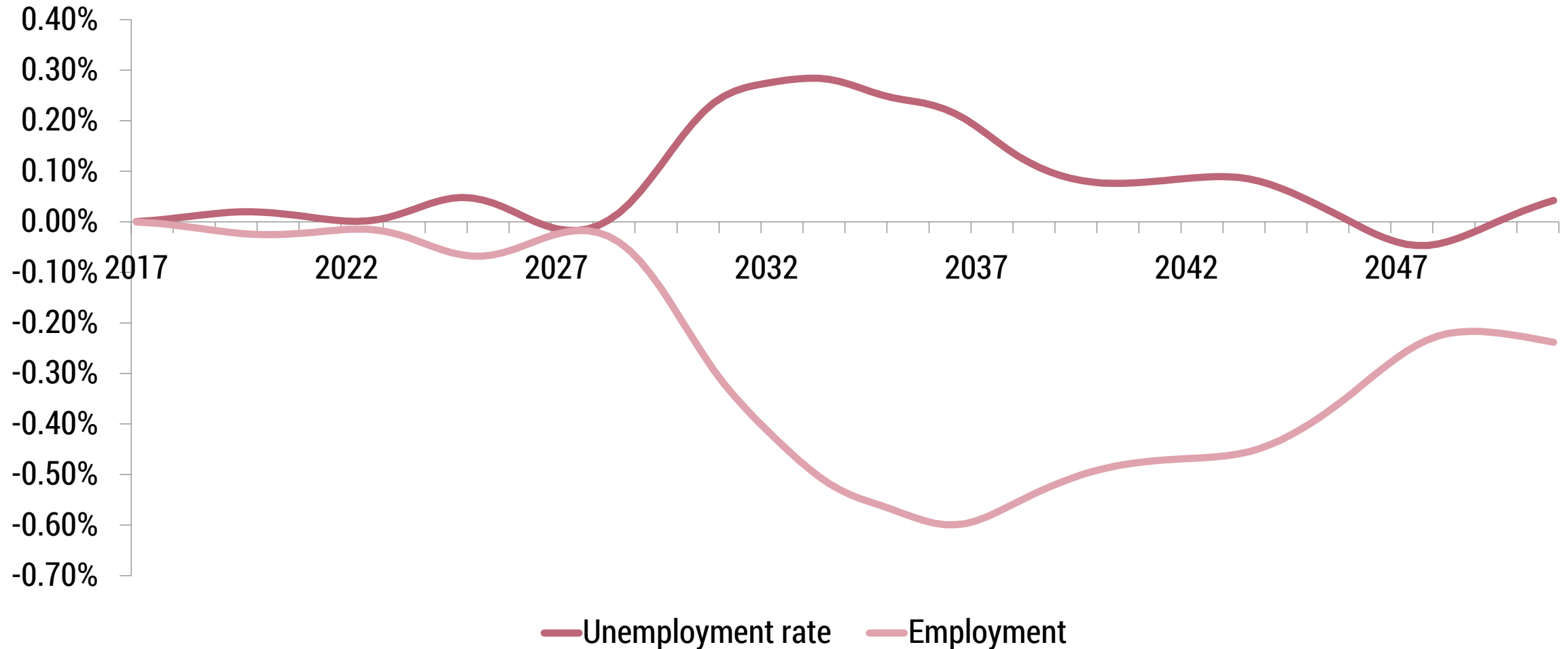
### OPEX in bilion PLN



# Small and temporary slowdown of GDP growth

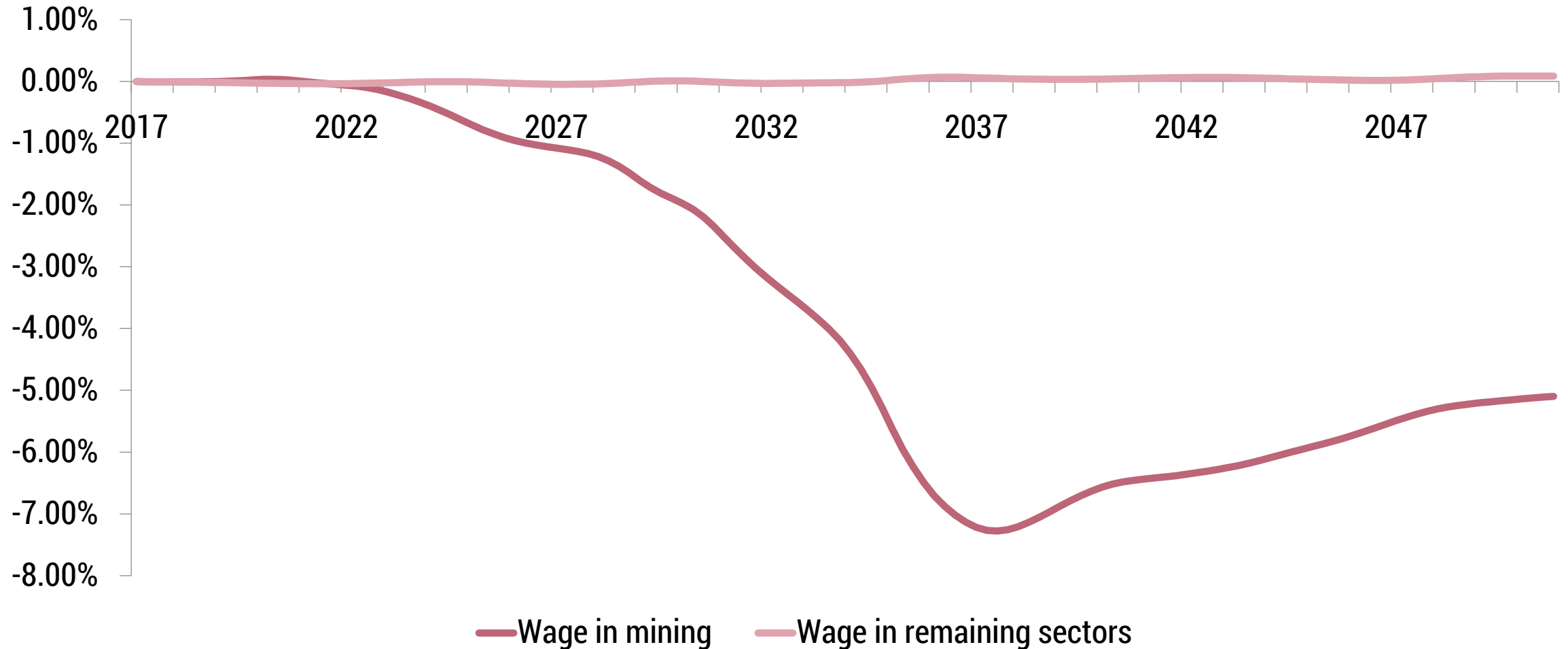


# Most job losses offset by 2050





# Wages unchanged except for mining sector



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# Concluding remarks

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- Method for assessing economy-wide consequences of various policies
- The drop in employment and GDP is small and temporary
- Model results shows more adjustments in wages than in employment
- Revise certain assumptions

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